ASSEMBLY, No. 4182

STATE OF NEW JERSEY

216th LEGISLATURE

INTRODUCED FEBRUARY 12, 2015

Sponsored by:

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Assemblywoman SHAVONDA E. SUMTER

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Senator CHRISTOPHER "KIP" BATEMAN

District 16 (Hunterdon, Mercer, Middlesex and Somerset)

Senator BOB SMITH

District 17 (Middlesex and Somerset)

Co-Sponsored by:

Assemblyman Johnson, Senators Beck, Gordon and Greenstein

SYNOPSIS

Prohibits firearm possession by persons convicted of carjacking, gang criminality, racketeering and terroristic threats.

CURRENT VERSION OF TEXT

As introduced.

(Sponsorship Updated As Of: 1/12/2016)

1 **An Act** concerning possession of a firearm and amending P.L.1979, c.179.

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BE IT ENACTED by the Senate and General Assembly of the State of New Jersey:

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- 1. Section 6 of P.L.1979, c.179 (C.2C:39-7) is amended to read as follows:
 - 6. Certain Persons Not to Have Weapons.
- 10 a. Except as provided in subsection b. of this section, any 11 person, having been convicted in this State or elsewhere of the 12 crime of aggravated assault, arson, burglary, escape, extortion, homicide, kidnapping, robbery, aggravated sexual assault, sexual 13 assault, bias intimidation in violation of N.J.S.2C:16-1 or 14 15 endangering the welfare of a child pursuant to N.J.S.2C:24-4, 16 whether or not armed with or having in his possession any weapon 17 enumerated in subsection r. of N.J.S.2C:39-1, or any person 18 convicted of a crime pursuant to the provisions of N.J.S.2C:39-3, 19 N.J.S.2C:39-4 or N.J.S.2C:39-9, or any person who has ever been 20 committed for a mental disorder to any hospital, mental institution 21 or sanitarium unless he possesses a certificate of a medical doctor or psychiatrist licensed to practice in New Jersey or other 22 23 satisfactory proof that he is no longer suffering from a mental 24 disorder which interferes with or handicaps him in the handling of a 25 firearm, or any person who has been convicted of other than a 26 disorderly persons or petty disorderly persons offense for the 27 unlawful use, possession or sale of a controlled dangerous substance as defined in N.J.S.2C:35-2 who purchases, owns, 28 29 possesses or controls any of the said weapons is guilty of a crime of 30 the fourth degree.
- 31 A person having been convicted in this State or 32 elsewhere of the crime of aggravated assault, arson, burglary, 33 escape, extortion, homicide, kidnapping, robbery, aggravated sexual 34 assault, sexual assault, bias intimidation in violation of 35 N.J.S.2C:16-1, endangering the welfare of a child pursuant to 36 N.J.S.2C:24-4, stalking pursuant to P.L.1992, c.209 (C.2C:12-10) 37 or a crime involving domestic violence as defined in section 3 of P.L.1991, c.261 (C.2C:25-19), whether or not armed with or having 38 39 in his possession a weapon enumerated in subsection r. of 40 N.J.S.2C:39-1, carjacking in violation of section 1 of P.L.1993, 41 c.221 (C.2C:15-2), gang criminality in violation of section 1 of 42 P.L.2007, c.341 (C.2C:33-29), racketeering in violation of 43 N.J.S.2C:41-2, terroristic threats in violation of N.J.S.2C:12-3 or a 44 person having been convicted of a crime pursuant to the provisions 45 of N.J.S.2C:35-3 through N.J.S.2C:35-6, inclusive; section 1 of 46 P.L.1987, c.101 (C.2C:35-7); N.J.S.2C:35-11; N.J.S.2C:39-3;

EXPLANATION – Matter enclosed in bold-faced brackets [thus] in the above bill is not enacted and is intended to be omitted in the law.

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- N.J.S.2C:39-4; or N.J.S.2C:39-9 who purchases, owns, possesses or controls a firearm is guilty of a crime of the second degree and upon conviction thereof, the person shall be sentenced to a term of imprisonment by the court. The term of imprisonment shall include the imposition of a minimum term, which shall be fixed at five years, during which the defendant shall be ineligible for parole. If the defendant is sentenced to an extended term of imprisonment pursuant to N.J.S.2C:43-7, the extended term of imprisonment shall include the imposition of a minimum term, which shall be fixed at, or between, one-third and one-half of the sentence imposed by the court or five years, whichever is greater, during which the defendant shall be ineligible for parole.
 - (2) A person having been convicted in this State or elsewhere of a disorderly persons offense involving domestic violence, whether or not armed with or having in his possession a weapon enumerated in subsection r. of N.J.S.2C:39-1, who purchases, owns, possesses or controls a firearm is guilty of a crime of the third degree.
 - (3) A person whose firearm is seized pursuant to the "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991," P.L.1991,c.261 (C.2C:25-17 et seq.) and whose firearm has not been returned, or who is subject to a court order prohibiting the possession of firearms issued pursuant to the "Prevention of Domestic Violence Act of 1991," P.L.1991,c.261 (C.2C:25-17 et seq.) who purchases, owns, possesses or controls a firearm is guilty of a crime of the third degree, except that the provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to any law enforcement officer while actually on duty, or to any member of the Armed Forces of the United States or member of the National Guard while actually on duty or traveling to or from an authorized place of duty.
 - c. Whenever any person shall have been convicted in another state, territory, commonwealth or other jurisdiction of the United States, or any country in the world, in a court of competent jurisdiction, of a crime which in said other jurisdiction or country is comparable to one of the crimes enumerated in subsection a. or b. of this section, then that person shall be subject to the provisions of this section.

(cf: P.L.2003, c.277, s.3)

2. This act shall take effect immediately.

STATEMENT

This bill would prohibit persons who have been convicted of carjacking, gang criminality, racketeering and terroristic threats from purchasing or owning a firearm.

Current law disqualifies a person who has been convicted of certain serious crimes from purchasing or owning firearms. These

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crimes include: aggravated assault; arson; burglary; escape; extortion; homicide; kidnapping; robbery; aggravated sexual assault; sexual assault; bias intimidation; endangering the welfare of a child; stalking; a crime involving domestic violence; certain crimes related to unlawful possession of weapons; and certain crimes related to controlled dangerous substances.

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Under the law, a person who has been convicted of any of these offenses and who possesses or owns a firearm is guilty of a crime of the second degree. Second degree crimes are punishable by a fine of up to \$150,000, a term of imprisonment of five to 10 years, or both. This bill would provide that a person who has been convicted of carjacking, gang criminality, racketeering and terroristic threats, and who purchases or owns a firearm is also guilty of a crime of the second degree.